

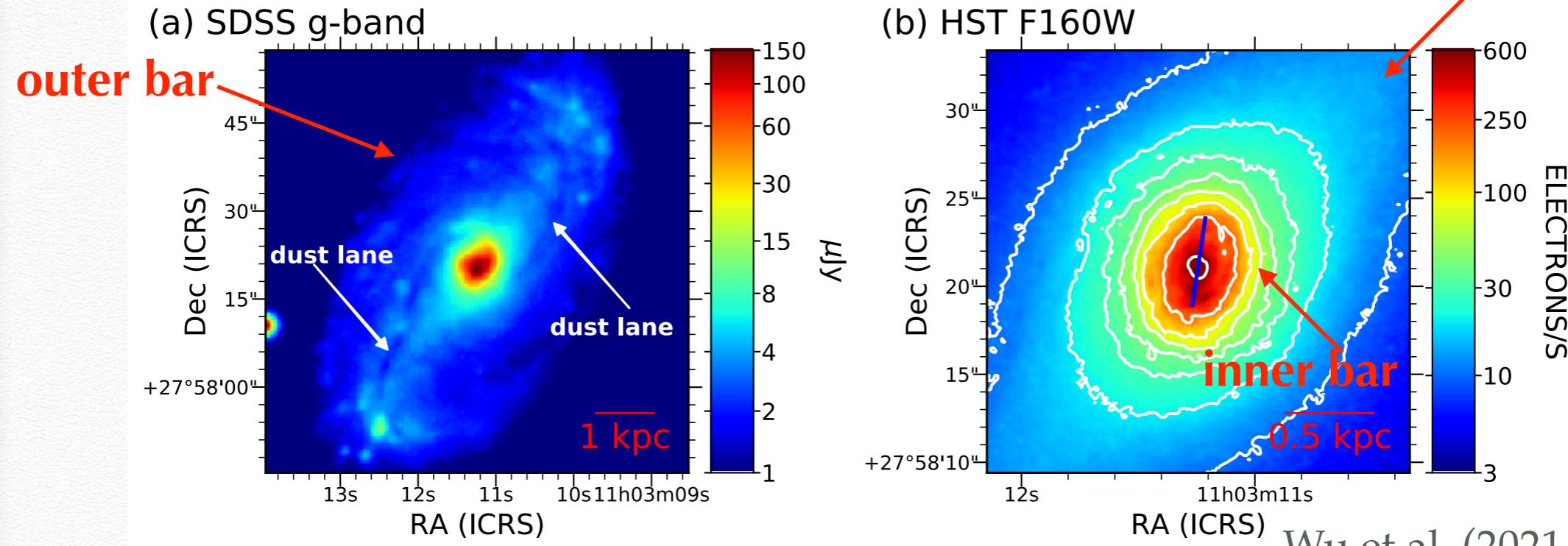
Morphology and Kinematics of Molecular Gas in the Double- barred Galaxy NGC 3504

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What are double-barred galaxies?

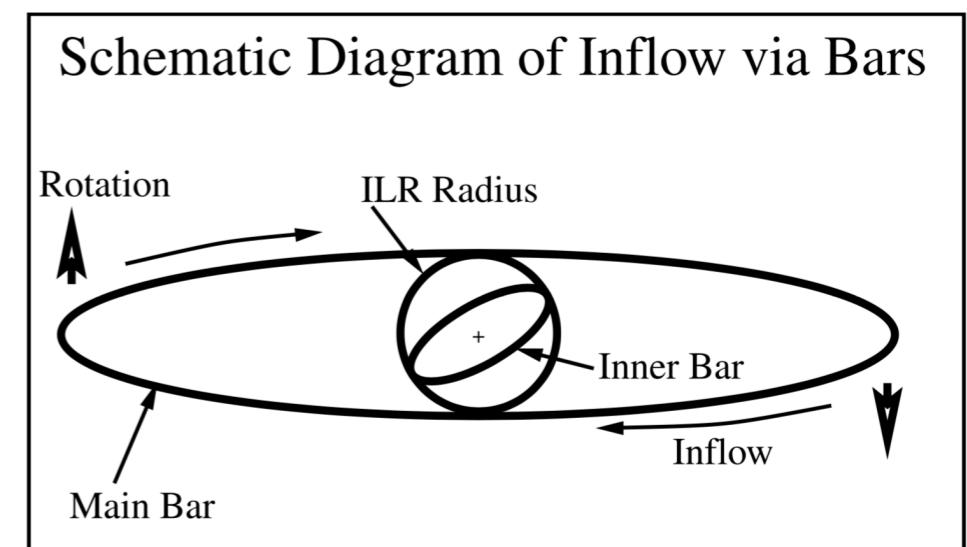
An example of a double-barred galaxy: NGC 3504



Wu et al. (2021, in revision)

Why we care about double-barred galaxies?

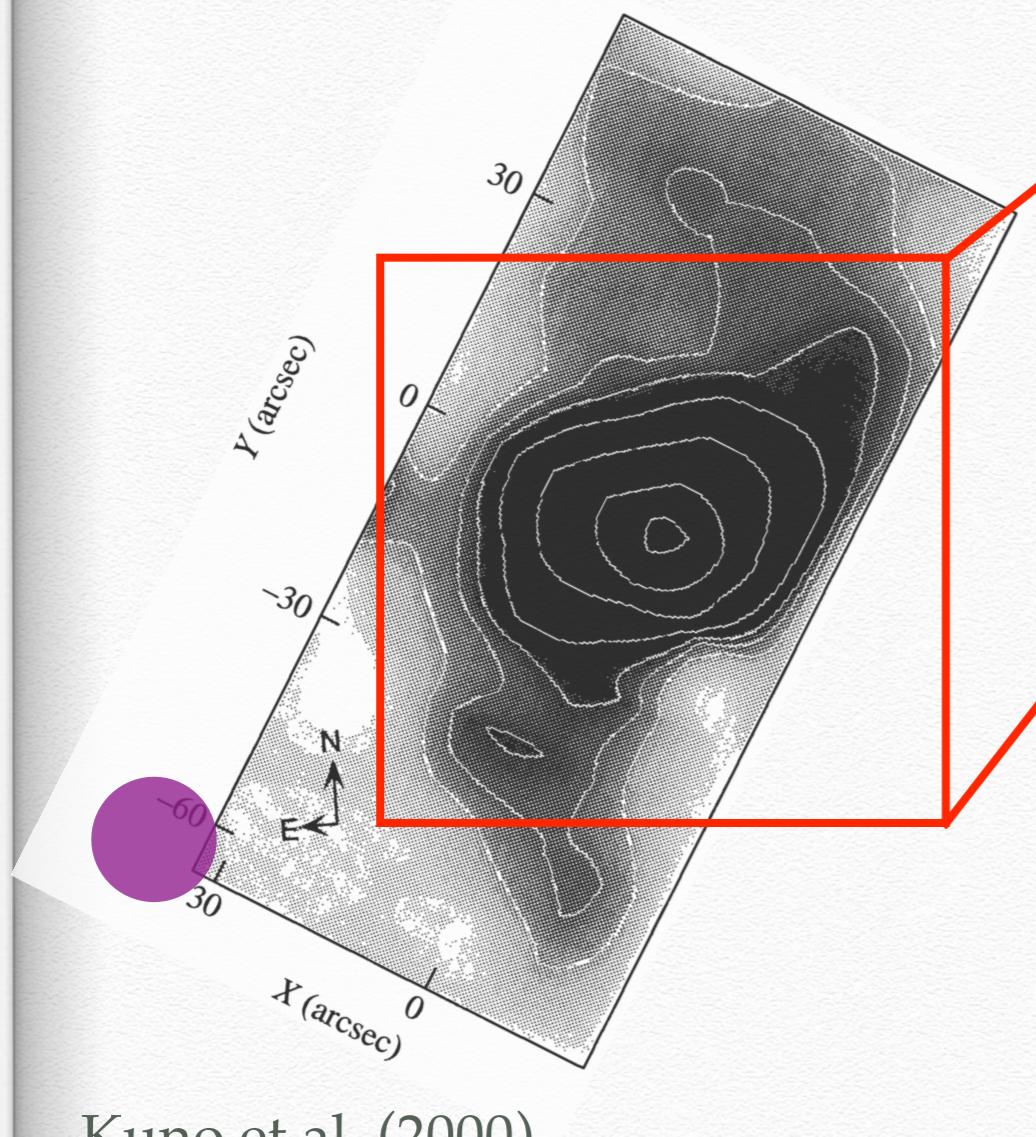
- ❖ ~ 30% of local barred galaxies are double-barred galaxies (Erwin & Sparke 2002; Laine et al. 2002).
- ❖ One of mechanisms to drive gas inflow to the nucleus of galaxies (Kormendy 1982; Shlosman, Frank & Begelman 1989).



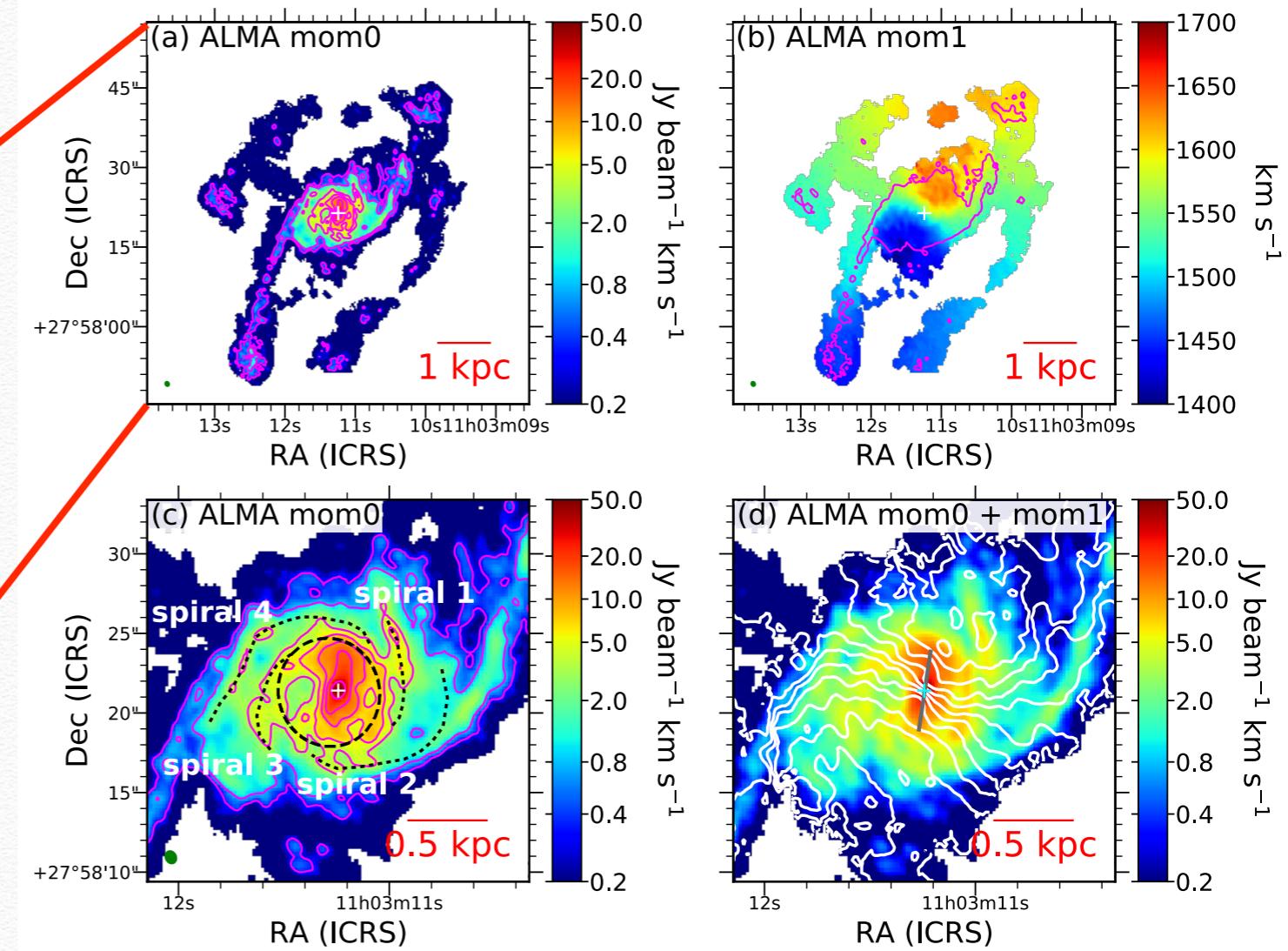
Petitpas and Wilson (2002)

NGC 3504

- ❖ 45m telescope at Nobeyama Radio Observatory
- ❖ CO (1-0)
- ❖ HPBW=16 $''$
- ❖ ALMA 12m + 7m
- ❖ CO (2-1)
- ❖ synthesized beam: 0''.79 x 0''.64 (PA=26 deg)



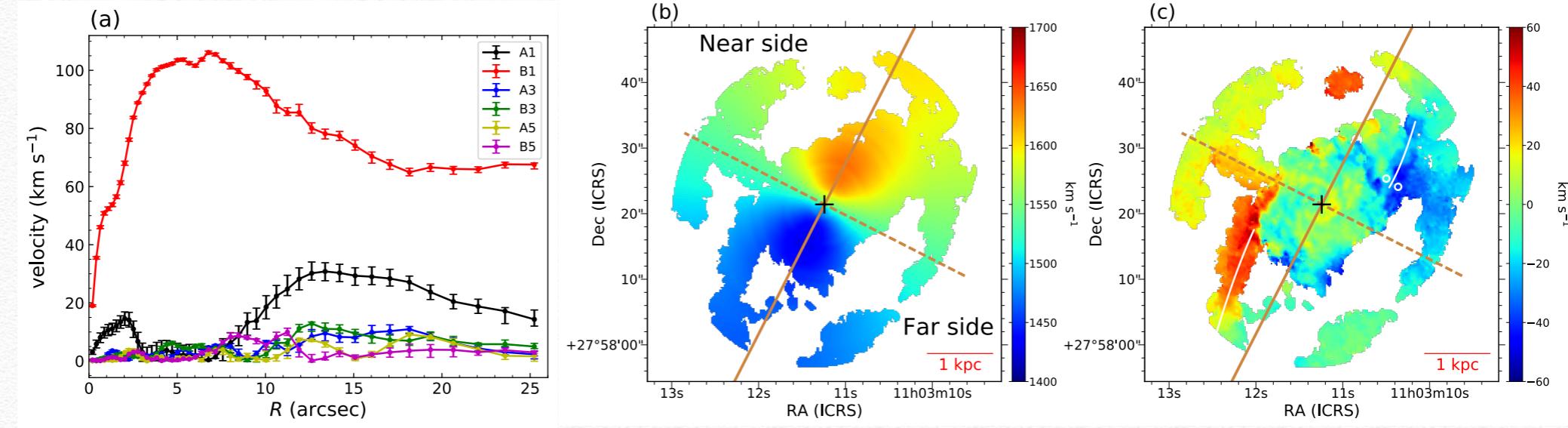
Kuno et al. (2000)



Wu et al. (2021, in revision)

Kinematic modelling

- ❖ We used *Kinemetry* (Krajnović et al. 2006) to fit the ALMA CO (2-1) velocity (moment 1) field.



Results

- ❖ Both axisymmetric and non-axisymmetric structures, including the inner molecular gas bar, the nuclear ring, and the nuclear spirals, are found in the central 1 kpc region.
- ❖ The estimated total molecular mass is about $3.1 \times 10^9 M_{\odot}$, corresponding to 17 per cent of the stellar mass.
- ❖ The existence of the inner gas bar and the large amount of gas in NGC 3504 support the scenario for the formation of double-barred galaxies associated with the existence of molecular gas.